



## DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITIONS, ECONOMIC TRANSITIONS CHAIR

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**Financial partner(s):** AG2R - Caisse des Dépôts –CCR RE – COVEA - Crédit Agricole Assurances – HomeVi – FRR - Groupe SOS Seniors - Groupe VYV –La Banque Postale - La Mutuelle Générale - La Poste - OFI AM - Union Mutualiste Retraite

**Scientific director(s):** Jean-Hervé Lorenzi

**Website:** <http://www.tdte.fr/>

### RESEARCH PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

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The "Demographic Transitions, Economic Transitions" (TDTE) Chair is a forum for research and debate on the impact of ageing and longevity on France's economy and society. It was founded in 2008 on the initiative of Jean-Hervé Lorenzi, the holder of the TDTE Chair. It believes that the impact of longevity on our economic and social policies will be profoundly altered. Demographic changes and their impact on the economy mean that we need to develop not only our pension and social protection systems, but also our ambitions in terms of training and employment for all age groups, especially young people and senior citizens.

The TDTE Chair deals with the economic issues linked to demographic transition through three areas of study encompassing the multi-dimensionality of the Ageing Society. For each of these areas, it mobilises its resources, partners and associate researchers to produce research papers, reports and conferences, and to put forward proposals for action. The aim of the Chair's programme is to develop new economic and social policies within the conceptual framework of the Ageing Society. It is structured around 3 lines of research:

- Area 1: Modelling a sustainable ageing society
- Area 2: Proposing policies for the elderly
- Area 3: Building a society of intergenerational cohesion

### RESEARCH TEAM

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#### Research Assistants

- Léna BELKESSA
- Mathias CHARLES
- Kevin GENNA
- Cheikh GUEYE
- Hadja NDIYAE
- Alain VILLEMEUR

#### Associate Researchers

- Jean-Hervé Lorenzi, Titulaire de la Chaire

- Alain Villemeur
- Guillaume Allègre, Sciences Po
- Bénédicte Apouey, PSE - CNRS
- Luc Arrondel, PSE - CNRS
- Ikpidi Badji, Université Paris 10
- Thomas Barnay, Université Paris-Est Créteil
- Didier Blanchet, INSEE
- Arnaud Chéron, EDHEC
- Xavier Chojnicki, Université de Lille 1
- Nathalie Chusseau, Université de Lille 1
- Hippolyte d'Albis, Université Paris 1 - PSE
- Bruno Decreuse, Université Aix-Marseille
- Antoine Delarue, économiste
- Eric Delattre, THEMA - UCP
- Audrey Desbonnet, Université Paris-Dauphine
- Manon Domingues Dos Santos, Université Paris-Est Créteil
- Alain Fayolle, EMLyon
- Didier Folus, Université Paris-Ouest Nanterre La Défense
- Roméo Fontaine, Université de Bourgogne
- Jérôme Glachant, Université Paris 1
- Jean-Olivier Hairault, PSE
- Stéphane Lambrecht, Université de Valenciennes et du Hainaut-Cambrésis
- Claire Loupias, Université d'Evry-Val-d'Essonne
- André Masson, EHESS - PSE
- El Mouhoub Mouhoud, Université Paris-Dauphine
- Julien Navaux, HEC Montréal
- Jacques Pelletan, Université Paris 8
- Manuel Plisson, Fondation Médéric Alzheimer
- Gregory Ponthière, Ecole Normale Supérieure
- Lionel Ragot, Université Paris-Ouest Nanterre La Défense
- Rova Rakotoarson, Université Paris-Dauphine
- Hillel Rapoport, PSE
- Arnaud Scuderoni, Crédit Agricole Assurances
- Olivier Thévenon, Ined
- Hector Toubon, Université Paris-Dauphine
- Gregory Verdugo, Banque de France
- Thomas Weitzenblum, Université du Maine
- François-Charles Wolff, Université de Nantes

#### **PUBLICATIONS OF THE YEAR DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE RESEARCH PROGRAM**

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As well as exploring the many economic and social impacts of ageing and longevity, this year the TDTE Chair published:

- Le travail dans tous ses états, on the initiative of Jean-Hervé Lorenzi, with the EESC, Editions de l'Aube, 2023
- Global Theory of Growth and Distribution, Jean-Hervé Lorenzi and Alain Villemeur, Economica, 2023. French version: Partage Vertueux entre Salaires et Profits

In 2023, the TDTE Chair also published a number of articles in various academic journals, the list of which is given below:

- Le choc du vieillissement et le défi de la perte d'autonomie, by Alain Villemeur, Revue d'Economie Financière, n°152, December 2023.

- Projecting the future number of dependants: a multi-factorial approach using a Probit model, by Kevin Genna, revue d'économie financière, n°152, December 2023
- How to delay the average age of dependency, by Kevin Genna and Mathieu Nogues, Revue d'Economie Financière, n°152, December 2023.
- What can we expect from universal insurance in the financing of loss of autonomy, by Xavier Chojnicki, Lionel Ragot, Revue d'Economie Financière, n°152, December 2023.
- Demographic transition: risks that are becoming major, by Alain Villemeur, Revue Risques, n°136, December 2023.
- Assurer la prise en charge de la dépendance future, by Kevin Genna, Revue Risques, n°136, December 2023.
- Is the impact of ageing financially sustainable, by Alain Villemeur, Revue Risques, n°133, March 2023.

## **Studies**

### Axis 1: Modelling the ageing society

- *The French and work: divorce*, by Jean-Hervé Lorenzi, Alain Villemeur, Kevin Genna, Mathieu Noguès, Emilie Couture, Clara Horkay, Lena Belkessa and Samba Sawane.
- *Keeping older people in work: what ambition for what economic impact*, by Jean- Hervé Lorenzi, Alain Villemeur, Kevin Genna, Lena Belkessa and Samba Sawane.
- *Projecting the future number of dependants: a multi-factorial approach using a Probit model*, by Kevin Genna, Revue d'économie financière n152

### Axis 2: Proposing policies for the elderly

- *A major effort in favour of loss of autonomy: estimates, benefits, financing and intergenerational harmony*, by Emilie Couture and Clara Horkay
- *How to rebuild attractive careers in care for dependent elderly people*, by Clara Horkay
- *Le bien-vivre en Maison de retraite : Vers un lieu de vie inclusif et intergénérationnel*, by Louise Fel, Anissa Zerrari, Philippe Kourilsky, Dominique Thierry, Catherine Delikat, Alain Villemeur
- Hadja Ndiaye and Cheikh Gueye on *the likelihood of people who are frail or dependent entering residential care*.
- *Determinants of home care for the elderly*, by Hadja Ndiaye

### Axis 3: Building a society of intergenerational cohesion

- *Can we characterise well-being by generation?* by Léna Belkessa
- *New household savings behaviour: the different generations*, by Emilie Couture
- *The French and work: the divorce*, by Jean-Hervé Lorenzi, Alain Villemeur, Kevin Genna, Mathieu Noguès, Emilie Couture, Clara Horkay, Léna Belkessa and Samba Sawane
- *Employment of older people, employment of young people: the misconception of substitution*, by Léna Belkessa
- *How to keep older people in work*, by Samba Sawane
- *Keeping older people in work: what ambition for what economic impact*, by Jean- Hervé Lorenzi, Alain Villemeur, Kevin Genna, Léna Belkessa and Samba Sawane
- *Proposal for a Career Reflection Leave*, by Jean-Hervé Lorenzi, Alain Villemeur, Kevin Genna, Léna Belkessa, Lucien Saudubray and Samba Sawane

## **MAJOR COMMUNICATIONS RELATED TO THE RESEARCH PROGRAM**

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- Conference on Thursday 9 March: The French and work: divorce?
- Conference on Tuesday 30 May 2023: Putting nursing homes back at the heart of society, in partnership with Caisse des Dépôts
- Conference Thursday 26 October 2023: The wasteful exclusion of older people from the labour market

## **OTHER HIGHLIGHTS**

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**Awards, scientific recognition, organization of calls for projects, involvement in master's courses, PhD program visiting researchers, etc...**

### Thursday 7 December 2023 - Prix Yves Journel

The DomusVI Foundation, in association with the Chaire TDTE, has launched the first edition of the Yves Journel Prize, named after the founder of DomusVI, to award a prize to the best master's theses, studies or dissertations on an issue dealing with the intergenerational link in various disciplines (social sciences, economics, public health, urban planning, architecture, sport, etc.). The jury was chaired by Jean-Hervé Lorenzi, holder of the TDTE Chair and President of the Rencontres Economiques d'Aix en Provence, and Jasmine Manet, Managing Director of Youth Forever and co-founder of Vocation.